

Okk; q l ok ea dkgjke

*four ukjk; .k

mRkj in'sk dh eq; ea=h ek; korh us tc jk'Vh; jkt/kkuh fnYyh ds fudV ukS Mk ea
varjzVh; gokbz vMMk cukus dh ckr dgh Fkh rks mudh rh[kh vkykpuk glpA vkykpdk
dk ekuuk Fkk fd fnYyh ea tc igys l s gh gokbz vMMk ekst in gS rks ek= 50 fd-eh- nij
, d vks gokbz vMMk cukus dh D; k t: jr \ ij vkt bl nll js gokbz vMMs dh t: jr
gj gokbz ; k=h egl d dj jgk gA otg l kQ gS fnYyh dk gokbz vMMk vc eNyh
cktj l s Hkh cnrj gks pdk gA gokbz ; k=k djus okyka dks bl gokbz vMMs ij jkst kuk
<jka fnDdrka dk l keuk djuk iM+jgk gA fnYyh l s vxj gokbz tgkt idMuk gks rks
; g fd l h tx yMus l s de utj ugha vkrkA gokbz vMMs rd igpus okys l kjs ekXz gj
oDr V\$Qd tke l s vo#) jgrs gA igys nf{k.kh fnYyh ea jgus okyka dks yxrk Fkk fd
vk/kk ?k/k igys ?kj l s fudyus ij Hkh l e; l s gokbz vMMk igp tk, xA njih ogh gS ij
vc l e; yxrk gS nks l s <kbz ?k/kA bl fy, vc T; knkrj yxs viuh xkMh l s u tkdj
V\$D l h l s tkrS gA fQj Hkh xkfM; ka dk bruk cMk tke ogka yxrk gS fd vc rks gokbz
; k=h vks/ks fjD"kk Hkh yus yxs gA

gokbz vMMs ij igpus ds ckn fvfdV dkmA/jka ds vks Hkh dkQh HkhM+jgrh gA gj , vj
ykbA ds dkmA/j de gS vks fvfdV [kjhinus okys cgr T; knkA fvfdV dkmA/j vks
p\$bu dkmA/j uk dkQh gS vks ogka , d ; k=h dks vks ru 45 feuV [kjc djus iM+s
gA , D l js e"khu ij ; kf=; ka ea /kDdk&eddh vks xkyh xykst rd gks tkrh gA p\$bu
dkmA/j ds l keus Hkh phV; ka l h ych drkj yxh gkrh gA yxs v/khj gks gS vks xkMh
LVkQ Qmhz l s dke dj ugha ikrkA yxska dk jDr pki c<+tkrk gS bl ruko ea fd dgha
lykbV u NW tk, A nks ckj rks bl v0; oLFkk dk f"kdj gkdj ejh lykbV Hkh NW pph
gA iLFkku ykmat ea bruh HkhM+jgrh gS fd vDI j yxs ePNr rd gks tkrS gA

tcl sok; q l ok; a l Lrh gpz gA rc l s gokbz ; kf=; ka dh l a; k cgr rsth l s c<h gA vkt
l s ikp l ky igys Hkkjr ea , d o'kz ea ek= rhu djkm+yxs gokbz ; k=k djrs Fks vkt
mudh l a; k c<dj N% djkm+gks x; h gA l cl s T; knk ; k=h fnYyh vks epbz ds chp
; k=k djrs gA bl fy, bu gokbz vMMka ij l cl s T; knk vQjkrQjh eph gA os s
vkt dy fnYyh gokbz vMMs dk th.kk) kj dk; Z Hkh py jgk gA ij ; g dk; Z dny fnu
ea gsrk gA tcf d bu gkykrka ea ; g dk; Z pks h l ?k/s pyuk pkfg, rkd gokbz vMMk
tYnh viuk cks> l gus ds fy, r\$ kj gks tk, A njvl y mMM; u l s tM/s l Hkh vkyk
vf/kdkfj; ka dks vius ikp fl rkjk nQrjka l s ckgj fudy dj fnYyh gokbz vMMs ij Qs yh
v0; oLFkk dk [kn tk; tk ysk pkfg, A [kl dj jkr ea tc l cl s T; knk dkgjke epk
gsk gA

fi Nys o'kka ea tkMka ds eghuka ea tc mUkj Hkkjr ea dkgjk T; knk gsrk Fkk rks gokbz
tgkt mrj ugha ikrS Fks vks mUga nll js "kgjka dh vks Hkst fn; k tkrk FkkA dHkh dHkh
tc izkku ea=h] jk'Vfr ; k nll js ns'kka ds jk'VR; {kka ds fo"ksk ok; q ku mrjrs Fks rks Hkh
i\$ atj ok; q kuka dks vkdk"ka ea gh jkdj j [kk tkrk FkkA ij vkt dy fcuk dkgjs ds Hkh
vDI j gokbz tgkt l e; ij mrj ugha ikrA D; kfd gokbz iVV; ka ij Hkh V\$Qd cgr

c<+x;k gS vksj fnYyh gokbz vMMs ij gokbz tgkka dks [kMk djus ds fy, ikfdzk dh txg dh Hkkjh deh gA vkt Hkkjr ea10 ,vj ykba vksj v/ dj jgh gA ftuds ok; q kuka dh l ;k xr o'kz 310 FkhA tks rhu o'kz ds ckn 500 l ks rd igpus okyh gA [kys vkdk" k dh ulfr ds rgr gekjh ljdkj us ikbo v/ vksj v/jka dks ykbl d rks tkjh dj fn, ij ; g vkadyu ugha fd; k fd muds gokbz tgkt mrjks dgka vksj ds s \ urhtru vkt fnYyh gokbz vMMs ds Aj vDI j gokbz tgkka dks mrjus l sigys jkd fn; k tkrk gA D; kfd , ; j V\$Qd dA/ky Vkoj bruk V\$Qd gMly ugha dj ikrhA urhtru jkst kuk gokbz tgkka dks , d&, d ?kA/s vkl eku ea pDdj yxkus iM+s gA ; k fQj mlga vgenkkn Hkst fn; k tkrk gA bl ifdz k ea dkQh bZku dh cckzh gsrh gS vksj yxHkx Ms+ l ks djkm+ : lk; k gj l ky cckh gsrk gA vxj ; gh i s k gokbz vMMs dh l fo/kkvka ds foLrkj ij yxk; k tk; rks ; kf=; ka dks vkjke feysk vksj i s dh cckzh Hkh ugha gksxA

njvly ,vj V\$Qd dA/ky djus dk if" k{k.k dpy bykgkkn vksj gñjkkn ea fn; k tkrk gA bu l lFkkuka ea ftrus rdulh" k; u , d o'kz ea r\$ kj gsr s gA ml l s pksqps rdulh" k; uka dh gj o'kz vko"; drk iM+jgh gA bl fy, ok; q l okvka ds foLrkj ds l kfk tA/s fofHku vk; keka ij if" k{k.k ds fy, l lFkkuka ds foLrkj dh Hkh cgr vko"; drk gA bl ea [kkl l ko/kkuh cjruh gksxA dgha , s k u gks fd ekax dh i firZ djus ds pDdj ea 0; ol kf; d l lFkkuka dh ykbu yx tk, vksj xqokukk dh mi\$kk dj nh tk, A , s k gpyk rks gokbz V\$Qd ea [krjs c<+ tk, xA

, - lkh- nu k dh tkp crkrh gS fd l kjs n\$ k ds gokbz vMMka ij jMkj dojst , d l k u gksus ds dkj .k Hkh gokbz ; k=k l pkyu ea dkQh fnDdr vk jgh gA igyh ckr rks n\$ k ds l Hkh 82 gokbz vMMs jMkj dojst ea ugha gA tks gA Hkh muds jMkj vYx&vyx ekMly ds gksus ds dkj .k muea vki l ea rkyesy ugha cu ikrhA urhtru , d nh js dh tkudkj dh gokbz vMMs Qk; nk ugha mBk ikrhA vxj ; g rkyesy gsrk rks ijs n\$ k ds vkdk" k ij eMj kus okys gokbz tgkka dk vkadyu j [kuk l jy vksj l Hko gsrkA ml l s dkQh cckzh cp tkrhA ukxfjd mMM; u ea=ky; dks bl fn"kk ea dN Bkd dne mBkuk pkfg, A

njvly ok; q ok dk foLrkj , d [kphzyk dk; Dae gA n\$ k ea tc , d cMk fgLI k ihus ds ikuh dks rjl jgk gkA fctyh ugha fey jgh gkA rc ok; q ok foLrkj ; k eS/rsj sy fuekZk vkykpuk dk f"kdj rks curs gh gA ij "kk; n l e; ds l kfk pyuk n\$ k dh Hkh etcjgh gsrh gA bu l okvka dk foLrkj djus ea jkturkvka dh vud dkj .kka l s fo"ksk : fp Hkh jgrh gA , s sea tc ; g gksuk gh gS rks D; ka uk l gh rjhds l s gkA i s dh cckzh de l s de gkA l okvka dk foLrkj bl dQkyrk l s gks fd os yæs l e; rd i Hkkoh jgA ukxfjd mMM; u ea= h iQYy iVsy ds l keus dkQh ppykSr; ka gA mudh ljdkj dk ; g vkf [kjh l ky gA ij os l {ke 0; fDr gA mlga dN , s s Qs ys djus pkfg, fd bu l eL; kvka dk gy fudys vksj ok; q l ok; acgrj gks l dA